What I have already learnt (ELGs)

- I have learnt to name and describe people who are familiar to me (delivery and shop stay, hairdressers, firefighters, teachers, doctors, etc)
- I have learnt to draw information from a simple map
- I have learnt to understand that some places are special to members of the community
- I have learnt to explore the natural world around me

What I will have learnt by the end of this unit

- I will have learnt to identify human and physical geography of a small area of the UK
- I will have learnt to use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to physical features
- I will have learnt to use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to human features,
- I will have learnt to devise a simple map and use and construct basic symbols in a key
- I will have learnt to use simple fieldwork/observations to study the geography of school

What I will have learnt by the end of my Key Stage

- I will have learnt to use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to physical features of an area
- I will have learnt to use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to human features of an area
- I will have learnt to use aerial photographs and plan perspectives to recognise landmarks/human and physical features of a place
- I will have learnt to use simple fieldwork/observations to study the key human and physical features of the local area
- I will be able to say what I like and do not like about the place I live in.
- I will be able to explain the facilities that a village, town and city may need and give reasons.

<u>Subject Knowledge</u> Organiser

Geography Year 1

Kings and Queens -Geographical skills and fieldwork



Key Knowledge

- Physical features are natural things found in a town, city, village, country, etc. Examples of
 physical features are seas, mountains, and rivers. In your local area there might be a river such as
 the river Esk or a beach like Sandsend.
- Human features are things put somewhere by humans such as houses, roads, and bridges. In your local area there might be a doctor's surgery, village hall, a main road, or a war memorial.
 - Maps contain important information for finding your way somewhere. A simple map will have footpaths, roads, landmarks, and significant buildings on, like the example above.
- A key on a map explains the symbols used on them. Symbols may be used for a car park, school, bus stop and many more things to make it easier to spot them on a map.

Key Vocabulary

Human feature - Human features are things like houses, roads and bridges. They have been built by people.

Physical feature - Physical features like seas, mountains and rivers are natural. They would be here even if there were no people around.

Aerial view - Also known as a bird's eye view. This is the viewpoint seen from high up.

OS map - An Ordnance Survey map is a detailed map produced by the British or Irish government map-making organization.

Landmark - an object or feature of a landscape or town that is easily seen and recognised from a distance, especially one that helps someone to know where they are.

Symbol - symbols are pictures for places such as car parks or places of worship like churches.

Key - A map key explains the symbols found on a map.

OS Map Symbols M SIZ ÎMI Camp site/ caravan site Picnic site Ħ • X Site of battle i P *₫* Access land in woodland area Access land Telephone PC Sch PO Place of worship School Post office · W FB · Spr Wind pump; Electricity Footbridge Well; spring 0 0 0 0 , inte, 00-Marsh, reeds Bracken, heath o Orchard 00 8 000

Wider opportunities

Visit to a local castle (Danby Castle, Mulgrave Castle) to link the geography to Kings and Queens.

Key Geographical Concepts

- Physical
- Human
- Locational
- Place knowledge
- Geographical skills

My Skills and Knowledge that I may use from other subjects

Mathematics:

Literacy:

Reading:

History: You can learn some local history on their village walk or visit to a local castle.

Science:

D&T: By creating a map you are creating an item that is needed by others.

Recall and Remember

Can you answer these 6 questions in 6 minutes?

- 1 What are the 4 countries of the United Kingdom?
- 2. Which country and county do we live in?
- 3. What is a human feature? Give me some examples.
- 4. What is a physical feature? Give me some examples.
- 5. What is an aerial view?
- 6. What is the key on a map used for?

Key Skills I will learn/use

REMEMBER - I will be able to remember the definition of a human and physical feature.

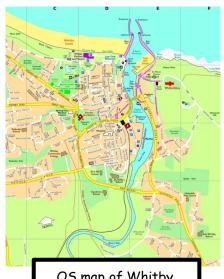
Recall - I will be able to recall examples of human and physical features.

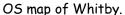
Name- I will be able to name the country and country that we live in.

Observe - I will observe my local area for human and physical features and significant buildings.

Notice - I will notice the similarities and differences between an aerial view and a map.

Recognise - I will be able to recognise some significant buildings in the local area and different symbols on an OS map.







Aerial view of Whitby.